

UNIT 1

VOCABULARY ACQUISITION

A	addition תוספת	generate לייצר	low ברמה נמוכה, בכמות נמוכה
	before לפני כן	intelligence אינטליגנציה	out of date מיושן, שעבר זמנו
	flexible גמיש	lack (v) חסר	sample (n) דוגמה, דוגמית

Match the sentences to the pictures.

- 1. They are known for their **intelligence**.
- 2. This area **lacks** rain.
- 3. I got these **samples** for free.
- 4. This is **out of date**.
- 5. I like to use it because it's **flexible**.
- 6. This **generates** electricity for you.
- 7. This is **low** in fat.
- 8. You should think **before** you make a move.
- 9. We are excited about the new **addition**.



B	considerable	ניכר	image	תמונה	united	מאוחד
	deliberately	בכוונה	protest (n, v)	מחאה, למחות	vary	לנוון, להיות שונה
	enjoyable	מהנה	request (n, v)	בקשה, לבקש		

Match each item to the correct pair of examples.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> things that vary in size | a. family • community |
| <input type="checkbox"/> groups that should be united | b. shoes • clothes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things you request from your teacher | c. a visit to the dentist • a test |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things that cause considerable stress | d. to postpone a test • to leave class early |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things you shouldn't do deliberately | a. high taxes • a rise in prices |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things that are enjoyable | b. ads • newspapers |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things people protest | c. come late • hurt others |
| <input type="checkbox"/> things that contain images | d. going on trips • swimming |

C	common	משותף	occasional	שמותרחש מידי פעם	regard (n)	הערכה
	do	פועל עזר שמדגיש את הפועל שיופיע אחריו	personally	לדעתי האישית	still	למרות זאת, עדיין
	necessarily	בהכרח	prevent	למנוע	wildlife	חיי הטבע
			probable	סביר	would	צורת העבר של will

Complete the sentences using the words above.

- I have a high for people who never lie.
- During the five years he lived in Paris, my uncle made visits to Italy.
- Rich people aren't happy.
- America and England share a language.
- She promised me that she help me finish the project.
- The businessman is half an hour late. It is that he forgot about our meeting.
- I don't know what everyone else wants, but , I prefer the second option.
- Washing your hands with soap and water can help the spread of disease.
- The tour guide taught us a lot about the plants and in the area.
- "Can I buy toner here?" "I'm sorry. We don't sell toner, but we sell printers."
- There were many problems, but I managed to complete the project on time.

D	appear	נראה	extraordinary	יוצא מן הכלל	pollution	זיהום
	at least	לפחות	invest	להשקיע	regard (v)	להחשיב
	exactly	בדיוק	miss (v)	לפסס	thanks to	הודות ל..., בזכות

Complete the passage using the words in the box below.

DINDIM THE PENGUIN

appeared
at least
exactly
extraordinary
invested
missed
pollution
regards
thanks to

Dindim isn't just a regular penguin. He is an ¹ penguin. Every year, Dindim returns to ² the same spot on a beach in Rio de Janeiro. There he waits for his best friend, Joao Pereira, a 71-year-old man. Why does he make this yearly visit?

In 2011, Joao Pereira found Dindim lying on the beach, unable to move. The penguin ³ dead. It was covered in oil* as a result of the ⁴ in the water. Joao Pereira ⁵ a lot of time in caring for Dindim. He carefully washed the oil off his feathers, and he fed him as well. ⁶

Joao Pereira, Dindim soon recovered, but he stayed with Joao Pereira for almost a year before he left. And every year since then, Dindim has returned to visit the man who saved his life. He hasn't ⁷ even one year since 2012! No one knows where Dindim actually lives, but he swims ⁸ 8,000 kilometers to make this yearly visit! It seems that Dindim ⁹ Joao Pereira as his family!



*oil - נפט

WORD FAMILIES

E 1. Look at the following word families. For each word, fill in the correct part of speech and give a translation.

- addition** - (.....) additional - (.....)
- appear** - (.....) appearance - (.....)
- deliberate - (.....) **deliberately** - (.....)
- enjoyment - (.....) **enjoyable** - (.....)

- 5. flexibility - (.....) **flexible** - (.....)
- 6. **intelligence** - (.....) intelligent - (.....)
- 7. **invest** - (.....) investor - (.....) investment - (.....)
- 8. **occasional** - (.....) occasionally - (.....)
- 9. pollute - (.....) **pollution** - (.....)
- 10. **prevent** - (.....) prevention - (.....)
- 11. **regard** - (v.) regardless - (.....) regarding - (.....)
- 12. unite - (.....) unity - (.....) **united** - (adj)
- 13. **vary** - (.....) variation - (.....)

2. Complete the sentences using the words in brackets.

- 1. If you want to dance well, you have to be You can achieve through practice and exercise. **(flexibility • flexible)**
- 2. Although many successful people are, we know that alone does not promise success. **(intelligence • intelligent)**
- 3. Her and clothes were somewhat different than everyone else's, but she to be a very nice person. **(appeared • appearance)**
- 4. The movements of the speaker were He used hand movements to keep his listeners involved. **(deliberate • deliberately)**
- 5. The party was very Seeing all my cousins added so much to my **(enjoyment • enjoyable)**
- 6. The soldiers decided to behind the new leader. Thanks to their, they won the war. **(unite • unity)**
- 7. During the workday, it's important to stop for a short walk or some other activity. These breaks will help you focus better. **(occasional • occasionally)**
- 8. He doesn't like having any in his day. In fact, he doesn't even what he has for breakfast! **(vary • variation)**
- 9. A bottle of wine would be a pleasant to the meal. I am also planning to make an dessert. **(additional • addition)**
- 10. Buying property can be a good, but need to be careful to only in properties where the prices are rising. **(invest • investors • investment)**
- 11. is a major problem in the world today. What kind of a world will the next generation have if we continue to our air, land, and oceans? **(pollute • pollution)**

12. The government is working on the of floods all over the country. They are specifically looking for new ways to flooding in the cities.
(prevent • prevention)
13. The workers like their boss. He is very flexible working hours. He also pays the workers a full salary of how many sick days they take and they him highly. (regard • regarding • regardless)

DEFINITIONS

F Match the words in each group to their definitions.

A

- | | | |
|---------------|-------|--|
| 1. to appear | _____ | a. to stop something from happening |
| 2. to invest | _____ | b. to have an opinion about someone or something |
| 3. to prevent | _____ | c. to not have something |
| 4. to regard | _____ | d. to make air, water, or soil dangerously dirty |
| 5. to lack | _____ | e. to put in money, effort, or time |
| 6. to pollute | _____ | f. to seem |

B

- | | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| 1. at least | _____ | a. despite |
| 2. thanks to | _____ | b. earlier than |
| 3. before | _____ | c. past tense of 'will' |
| 4. still | _____ | d. used to emphasize a verb |
| 5. would | _____ | e. because of |
| 6. do | _____ | f. not less than |

C

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1. occasionally | _____ | a. shared |
| 2. common | _____ | b. sometimes |
| 3. flexible | _____ | c. to a small amount or level |
| 4. low | _____ | d. able to change or adapt |
| 5. out of date | _____ | e. giving pleasure |
| 6. considerable | _____ | f. old, not in fashion |
| 7. enjoyable | _____ | g. large, great |

D

- | | | |
|----------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 1. to request | ___ | a. to fail to do something |
| 2. to generate | ___ | b. to be different from |
| 3. to vary | ___ | c. to create |
| 4. to miss | ___ | d. to express active disagreement |
| 5. to protest | ___ | e. to join together |
| 6. to unite | ___ | f. to ask for something |

E

- | | | |
|----------------|-----|---|
| 1. enjoyment | ___ | a. the ability to change according to the situation |
| 2. flexibility | ___ | b. using money to earn more money |
| 3. investment | ___ | c. full agreement, harmony |
| 4. prevention | ___ | d. pleasure |
| 5. unity | ___ | e. look |
| 6. variation | ___ | f. the act of stopping something from happening |
| 7. appearance | ___ | g. respect or admiration for someone or something |
| 8. regard | ___ | h. change |

F

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----|--|
| 1. pollution | ___ | a. the ability to learn, understand, and think |
| 2. wildlife | ___ | b. something extra |
| 3. intelligence | ___ | c. damage to the air, water, or soil |
| 4. image | ___ | d. example |
| 5. sample | ___ | e. person who puts money into a business in order to make a profit |
| 6. addition | ___ | f. picture |
| 7. investor | ___ | g. animals, birds, or fish that live in nature |

G

- | | | |
|------------------|-----|---|
| 1. extraordinary | ___ | a. completely correct |
| 2. exactly | ___ | b. on purpose; with careful thought or intent |
| 3. deliberately | ___ | c. in someone's own opinion or view |
| 4. necessarily | ___ | d. very unusual; special |
| 5. personally | ___ | e. likely to happen or to be true |
| 6. probable | ___ | f. in all cases |

H

- | | | |
|----------------|-----|---|
| 1. occasional | ___ | a. able to learn and understand things easily |
| 2. deliberate | ___ | b. joined together |
| 3. intelligent | ___ | c. about |
| 4. regardless | ___ | d. not happening often or regularly |
| 5. united | ___ | e. more than is usual |
| 6. regarding | ___ | f. anyway |
| 7. additional | ___ | g. intended or planned |

REVIEW

A Go over the New Words from the unit again. Tick (✓) the words that you remember.


NEW WORDS

addition	exactly	miss (v)	regard (n, v)
appear	extraordinary	necessarily	request (n, v)
at least	flexible	occasional	sample (n)
before	generate	out of date	still
common	image	personally	thanks to
considerable	intelligence	pollution	united
deliberately	invest	prevent	vary
do	lack (v)	probable	wildlife
enjoyable	low	protest (n, v)	would

WORD FAMILIES

additional	flexibility	occasionally	regarding
appearance	intelligent	pollute	unite
deliberate	investor	prevention	unity
enjoyment	investment	regardless	variation

B Look at the sample word map below. In your notebook, make SIX more word maps with words from exercise A.

<p>Word</p> <p><i>pollution</i></p>	<p>Picture</p> 	<p>Sentence</p> <p><i>The best way to reduce pollution is to use electric cars.</i></p>	<p>I use this word when:</p> <p><i>I want to talk about things that hurt the environment.</i></p>
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C Find words in A that have the opposite meaning.

1. at most -
2. high -
3. accidentally -
4. new, trendy -

D Use words from A to answer the questions.

1. What would you find in the jungle?
2. What do humans have more of than animals?
3. What do banks do with your money?
4. What do people do to show that they are against something?

E Use each pair of words to make a sentence.

1. **necessarily** • **sample**
.....
2. **extraordinary** • **thanks to**
.....
3. **request** • **exactly**
.....
4. **personally** • **vary**
.....